



NORTHSIDE HOSPITAL

English – Spanish - Korean

GEORGIA ADVANCE DIRECTIVE FOR HEALTH CARE



NORTHSIDE HOSPITAL

Advance Directives: “Your Right To Decide”

In Georgia, adults who can make their own decisions have the right to choose the kind of medical care they want. This means you can say yes or no to treatment, or decide to stop care if you want. You can also pick someone you trust to make medical decisions for you if you ever cannot do it yourself.

The best way to stay in charge of your health care is to fill out a form called the Georgia Advance Directive for Health Care before you get sick or hurt and cannot speak for yourself.

What is an Advance Directive?

An advance directive is a paper where you write down what kind of medical care you want. It helps doctors and your family know your wishes if you cannot speak or make decisions. You can choose someone you trust to make decisions for you if you cannot. Filling out this form before you get sick or hurt helps others know what to do. It gives you more control over your care.

What Happens If I Do Not Have One?

Doctors will still take care of you if you do not have an advance directive. As long as you can talk and think clearly, you can make your own medical decisions. If you cannot make decisions and do not have an advance directive, Georgia law allows your closest family member to help make choices for you.

What is the Georgia Advance Directive for Health Care and How Do I Fill It Out?

It is a form used in Georgia that lets you:

- Pick someone to make medical decisions for you
- Say what kind of treatments you want or don't want
- Name someone to take care of you if a court says you need help
- Sign the form so it becomes legal

You do not need a lawyer to fill it out, but you do need two adults to watch you sign it. They cannot be your doctor, your health care agent, or anyone who will get your money or things after you die.

The form has four parts. Each part lets you explain your wishes if you cannot make them known.

PART ONE: Pick Someone to Help With Medical Decisions

You can choose a trusted adult to be your health care agent. This person makes medical choices for you if you cannot.

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Who can be my health care agent?

You can choose any adult who knows you well and understands what you want. Pick someone you trust to follow your wishes.

Your doctor or other health care providers cannot be your agent.

What does a health care agent do?

Your health care agent can speak for you and make medical decisions if you cannot. You can also allow them to decide about organ donation or an autopsy after you die.

What can a health care agent not do?

Your agent cannot agree to:

- Brain surgery for mental illness (called psychosurgery)
- Sterilization (making it so you cannot have children)
- Hospital stays for mental illness or drug/alcohol problems

Also, your doctor can still give you medicine to help with pain or make you more comfortable—your agent does not have to agree to that.

PART TWO: Your Wishes for Medical Treatment

If you are very sick or in a coma and cannot wake up, this part says what kind of care you want.

You can choose:

- Keep me alive as long as possible with machines and medicine
- Let me die naturally with no machines, just comfort
- Pick some treatments you do or do not want (like feeding tubes, CPR, or breathing machines)

What is a terminal condition or permanent unconscious state?

- A terminal condition means your illness or injury is not curable and may lead to death soon, even if you have treatment.
- A permanent unconscious state means you are in a coma or unresponsive, and doctors do not believe you will wake up.

Can I write down treatments I do not want?

Yes. You can list treatments you do not want, like:

- Antibiotics for infections
- Surgery or amputations
- Blood transfusions
- Kidney dialysis

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Can I say I want all treatments?

Yes. Some people want doctors to try everything possible to keep them alive, and you can say that if it is what you want.

PART THREE: Pick a Guardian

A court can pick someone to take care of you if you cannot care for yourself. You can name who you want in this part.

You can pick the same person as your health care agent, or someone else.

PART FOUR: When it Starts

Your form starts when you sign it, unless you choose a different date. It stays active for life unless you cancel or change it.

You can change your mind any time and:

- Pick a new agent
- Change your treatment choices
- Cancel the whole form

Will doctors always follow my advance directive?

Usually, yes—if your form follows Georgia law.

Your doctor or hospital must tell you or your agent if they cannot or will not follow your wishes. Your doctor or hospital must help transfer you to another doctor or hospital that will follow your wishes.

Will doctors always follow my advance directive if I am pregnant?

It depends on the situation.

- If the baby could survive if born, your doctor will not follow instructions that would stop care that would keep you and the baby alive.
- If the baby will not survive, your instructions will not be followed unless you check a special box on the form saying that you want care that would keep you alive stopped even during pregnancy.

Does my advance directive expire?

No. There is no time limit. It stays valid unless you cancel it.

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What should I do after I fill out my advance directive?

Once your form is signed and has two witnesses:

- Give a copy to your health care agent
- Give a copy to your doctor or other health care provider
- Give a copy to family members
- Fill out the small “Georgia Advance Directive for Health Care” card and carry it in your wallet. This card lets people know you have an advance directive and who to contact.

Northside Hospital’s Policy on Advance Directives

- Northside Hospital will follow a patient’s advance directive if it meets Georgia law.
- The hospital respects your right to accept or say no to medical or surgical treatments, as long as allowed by law.
- Northside employees may not sign as witnesses on advance directive forms.
- If a patient becomes very sick at a Northside outpatient center (like a doctor’s office or clinic), staff will start emergency care and call an ambulance to take the patient to the hospital emergency room.
- Once in the emergency room, doctors will check the patient’s condition and then decide if it is okay to follow the instructions in the advance directive.

Georgia Advance Directive
For Health Card

Directives I have completed: (check one or more as appropriate)

Part 1 Healthcare Agent

Part 2 Treatment Preferences

Part 3 Guardianship

Person to Contact: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State _____

Zip _____ Phone _____

Date _____

Signature _____ Date/Time _____

Georgia Advance Directive
For Health Card

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Part 1 Healthcare Agent

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Address: _____

City: _____ State _____

Zip _____ Phone _____

Date _____

Signature _____ Date/Time _____

GEORGIA ADVANCE DIRECTIVE FOR HEALTH CARE

By: _____ Date of Birth: _____
(Print Name) (Month/Day/Year)

This advance directive for health care has four parts:

PART ONE

HEALTH CARE AGENT. This part allows you to choose someone to make health care decisions for you when you cannot (or do not want to) make health care decisions for yourself. The person you choose is called a health care agent. You may also have your health care agent make decisions for you after your death with respect to an autopsy, organ donation, body donation, and final disposition of your body. You should talk to your health care agent about this important role.

PART TWO

TREATMENT PREFERENCES. This part allows you to state your treatment preferences if you have a terminal condition or if you are in a state of permanent unconsciousness. PART TWO will become effective only if you are unable to communicate your treatment preferences. Reasonable and appropriate efforts will be made to communicate with you about your treatment preferences before PART TWO becomes effective. You should talk to your family and others close to you about your treatment preferences.

PART THREE

GUARDIANSHIP. This part allows you to nominate a person to be your guardian should one ever be needed.

PART FOUR

EFFECTIVENESS AND SIGNATURES. This part requires your signature and the signatures of two witnesses. You must complete PART FOUR if you have filled out any other part of this form.

You may fill out any or all of the first three parts listed above. You must fill out PART FOUR of this form in order for this form to be effective.

You should give a copy of this completed form to people who might need it, such as your health care agent, your family, and your physician.

Keep a copy of this completed form at home in a place where it can easily be found if it is needed. Review this completed form periodically to make sure it still reflects your preferences. If your preferences change, complete a new advance directive for health care.

Using this form of advance directive for health care is completely optional.

Other forms of advance directives for health care may be used in Georgia. You may revoke this completed form at any time. This completed form will replace any advance directive for health care, durable power of attorney for health care, health care proxy, or living will that you have completed before completing this form.

PART ONE: HEALTH CARE AGENT

[PART ONE will be effective even if PART TWO is not completed. A physician or health care provider who is directly involved in your health care may not serve as your health care agent. If you are married, a future divorce or annulment of your marriage will revoke the selection of your current spouse as your health care agent. If you are not married, a future marriage will revoke the selection of your health care agent unless the person you selected as your health care agent is your new spouse.]

(1) HEALTH CARE AGENT

I select the following person as my health care agent to make health care decisions for me:

Name: _____

Address: _____

Telephone Numbers: _____
(Home, Work, and Mobile)

(2) BACK-UP HEALTH CARE AGENT

[This section is optional. PART ONE will be effective even if this section is left blank.]

If my health care agent cannot be contacted in a reasonable time period and cannot be located with reasonable efforts or for any reason my health care agent is unavailable or unable or unwilling to act as my health care agent, then I select the following, each to act successively in the order named, as my back-up health care agent(s):

Name: _____

Address: _____

Telephone Numbers: _____
(Home, Work, and Mobile)

Name: _____

Address: _____

Telephone Numbers: _____
(Home, Work, and Mobile)

(3) GENERAL POWERS OF HEALTH CARE AGENT

My health care agent will make health care decisions for me when I am unable to communicate my health care decisions or I choose to have my health care agent communicate my health care decisions.

My health care agent will have the same authority to make any health care decision that I could make. My health care agent's authority includes, for example, the power to:

Admit me to or discharge me from any hospital, skilled nursing facility, hospice, or other health care facility or service;

Request, consent to, withhold, or withdraw any type of health care; and

Contract for any health care facility or service for me, and to obligate me to pay for these services (and my health care agent will not be financially liable for any services or care contracted for me or on my behalf).

My health care agent will be my personal representative for all purposes of federal or state law related to privacy of medical records (including the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996) and will have the same access to my medical records that I have and can disclose the contents of my medical records to others for my ongoing health care.

My health care agent may accompany me in an ambulance or air ambulance if in the opinion of the ambulance personnel protocol permits a passenger and my health care agent may visit or consult with me in person while I am in a hospital, skilled nursing facility, hospice, or other health care facility or service if its protocol permits visitation.

My health care agent may present a copy of this advance directive for health care in lieu of the original and the copy will have the same meaning and effect as the original.

I understand that under Georgia law:

My health care agent may refuse to act as my health care agent; A court can take away the powers of my health care agent if it finds that my health care agent is not acting properly; and

My health care agent does not have the power to make health care decisions for me regarding psychosurgery, sterilization, or treatment or involuntary hospitalization for mental or emotional illness, mental retardation, or addictive disease.

(4) GUIDANCE FOR HEALTH CARE AGENT

When making health care decisions for me, my health care agent should think about what action would be consistent with past conversations we have had, my treatment preferences as expressed in PART TWO (if I have filled out PART TWO), my religious and other beliefs and values, and how I have

handled medical and other important issues in the past. If what I would decide is still unclear, then my health care agent should make decisions for me that my health care agent believes are in my best interest, considering the benefits, burdens, and risks of my current circumstances and treatment options.

(5) POWERS OF HEALTH CARE AGENT AFTER DEATH

(A) AUTOPSY

My health care agent will have the power to authorize an autopsy of my body unless I have limited my health care agent's power by initialing below.

_____ (Initials) My health care agent will not have the power to authorize an autopsy of my body (unless an autopsy is required by law).

(B) ORGAN DONATION AND DONATION OF BODY

My health care agent will have the power to make a disposition of any part or all of my body for medical purposes pursuant to the Georgia Anatomical Gift Act, unless I have limited my health care agent's power by initialing below.

[Initial each statement that you want to apply.]

_____ (Initials) My health care agent will not have the power to make a disposition of my body for use in a medical study program.

_____ (Initials) My health care agent will not have the power to donate any of my organs.

(C) FINAL DISPOSITION OF BODY

My health care agent will have the power to make decisions about the final disposition of my body unless I have initialed below.

_____ (Initials) I want the following person to make decisions about the final disposition of my body:

Name: _____

Address: _____

Telephone Numbers: _____
(Home, Work, and Mobile)

I wish for my body to be:

_____ (Initials) Buried **OR** _____ (Initials) Cremated

PART TWO: TREATMENT PREFERENCES

[PART TWO will be effective only if you are unable to communicate your treatment preferences after reasonable and appropriate efforts have been made to communicate with you about your treatment preferences. PART TWO will be effective even if PART ONE is not completed. If you have not selected a health care agent in PART ONE, or if your health care agent is not

available, then PART TWO will provide your physician and other health care providers with your treatment preferences. If you have selected a health care agent in PART ONE, then your health care agent will have the authority to make all health care decisions for you regarding matters covered by PART TWO. Your health care agent will be guided by your treatment preferences and other factors described in Section (4) of PART ONE.]

(6) CONDITIONS

PART TWO will be effective if I am in any of the following conditions:

[Initial each condition in which you want PART TWO to be effective.]

_____ (Initials) A terminal condition, which means I have an incurable or irreversible condition that will result in my death in a relatively short period of time.

_____ (Initials) A state of permanent unconsciousness, which means I am in an incurable or irreversible condition in which I am not aware of myself or my environment and I show no behavioral response to my environment.

My condition will be determined in writing after personal examination by my attending physician and a second physician in accordance with currently accepted medical standards.

(7) TREATMENT PREFERENCES

[State your treatment preference by initialing (A), (B), or (C). If you choose (C), state your additional treatment preferences by initialing one or more of the statements following (C). You may provide additional instructions about your treatment preferences in the next section. You will be provided with comfort care, including pain relief, but you may also want to state your specific preferences regarding pain relief in the next section.]

If I am in any condition that I initialed in Section (6) above and I can no longer communicate my treatment preferences after reasonable and appropriate efforts have been made to communicate with me about my treatment preferences, then:

(A)_____ (Initials) Try to extend my life for as long as possible, using all medications, machines, or other medical procedures that in reasonable medical judgment could keep me alive. If I am unable to take nutrition or fluids by mouth, then I want to receive nutrition or fluids by tube or other medical means.

OR

(B)_____ (Initials) Allow my natural death to occur. I do not want any medications, machines, or other medical procedures that in reasonable medical judgment could keep me alive but cannot cure me. I do not want to receive nutrition or fluids by tube or other medical means except as needed to provide pain medication.

OR

(C)_____ (Initials) I do not want any medications, machines, or other medical procedures that in reasonable medical judgment could keep me alive but cannot cure me, except as follows:

[Initial each statement that you want to apply to option (C).]

_____ (Initials) If I am unable to take nutrition by mouth, I want to receive nutrition by tube or other medical means.

_____ (Initials) If I am unable to take fluids by mouth, I want to receive fluids by tube or other medical means.

_____ (Initials) If I need assistance to breathe, I want to have a ventilator used.

_____ (Initials) If my heart or pulse has stopped, I want to have cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) used.

(8) ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS

[This section is optional. PART TWO will be effective even if this section is left blank. This section allows you to state additional treatment preferences, to provide additional guidance to your health care agent (if you have selected a health care agent in PART ONE), or to provide information about your personal and religious values about your medical treatment. For example, you may want to state your treatment preferences regarding medications to fight infection, surgery, amputation, blood transfusion, or kidney dialysis. Understanding that you cannot foresee everything that could happen to you after you can no longer communicate your treatment preferences, you may want to provide guidance to your health care agent (if you have selected a health care agent in PART ONE) about following your treatment preferences. You may want to state your specific preferences regarding pain relief.]

(9) IN CASE OF PREGNANCY

[PART TWO will be effective even if this section is left blank.]

I understand that under Georgia law, PART TWO generally will have no force and effect if I am pregnant unless the fetus is not viable and I indicate by initialing below that I want PART TWO to be carried out.

_____ (Initials) I want PART TWO to be carried out if my fetus is not viable.

PART THREE: GUARDIANSHIP

(10) GUARDIANSHIP

[PART THREE is optional. This advance directive for health care will be effective even if PART THREE is left blank. If you wish to nominate a person to be your guardian in the event a court decides that a guardian should be appointed, complete PART THREE. A court will appoint a guardian for you if the court finds that you are not able to make significant responsible decisions for yourself regarding your personal support, safety, or welfare. A court will appoint the person nominated by you if the court finds that the appointment will serve your best interest and welfare. If you have selected a health care agent in PART ONE, you may (but are not required to) nominate the same person to be your guardian. If your health care agent and guardian are not the same person, your health care agent will have priority over your guardian in making your health care decisions, unless a court determines otherwise.]

[State your preference by initialing (A) or (B). Choose (A) only if you have also completed PART ONE.]

(A)_____ (Initials) I nominate the person serving as my health care agent under PART ONE to serve as my guardian.

OR

(B)_____ (Initials) I nominate the following person to serve as my guardian:

Name: _____

Address: _____

Telephone Numbers: _____
(Home, Work, and Mobile)

PART FOUR: EFFECTIVENESS AND SIGNATURES

This advance directive for health care will become effective only if I am unable or choose not to make or communicate my own health care decisions.

This form revokes any advance directive for health care, durable power of attorney for health care, health care proxy, or living will that I have completed before this date.

Unless I have initialed below and have provided alternative future dates or events, this advance directive for health care will become effective at the time I sign it and will remain effective until my death (and after my death to the extent authorized in Section (5) of PART ONE).

_____ (Initials) This advance directive for health care will become effective on or upon

_____ and will terminate on or upon _____ .

[You must sign and date or acknowledge signing and dating this form in the presence of two witnesses. Both witnesses must be of sound mind and must be at least 18 years of age, but the witnesses do not have to be together or present with you when you sign this form.]

A witness:

- **Cannot be a person who was selected to be your health care agent or back-up health care agent in PART ONE;**
- **Cannot be a person who will knowingly inherit anything from you or otherwise knowingly gain a financial benefit from your death; or**
- **Cannot be a person who is directly involved in your health care.**

Only one of the witnesses may be an employee, agent, or medical staff member of the hospital, skilled nursing facility, hospice, or other health care facility in which you are receiving health care (but this witness cannot be directly involved in your health care).]

NOTE: If this document is signed while you are a patient at Northside Hospital, Northside does not permit its employees to witness advance directives.

By signing below, I state that I am emotionally and mentally capable of making this advance directive for health care and that I understand its purpose and effect.

_____ (Date/Time)
(Signature of Declarant)

The declarant signed this form in my presence or acknowledged signing this form to me. Based upon my personal observation, the declarant appeared to be emotionally and mentally capable of making this advance directive for health care and signed this form willingly and voluntarily.

_____ (Date/Time)
(Signature of First Witness)

Print Name: _____

Address: _____

_____ (Date/Time)
(Signature of Second Witness)

Print Name: _____

Address: _____

_____ (Date/Time)
Interpreter Signature

Note: If phone/video interpretation used, record interpreter ID# _____

Interpreter comments (optional): _____

[This form does not need to be notarized.]



**NORTHSIDE
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